6th January 2025

Halima Chowdhury
Horsham District Council
Parkside,
Chart Way,
Horsham,
West Sussex
RH12 1RL

By email only

Thank you for requesting advice on this application from Place Services' ecological advice service. This service provides advice to planning officers to inform Horsham District Council planning decisions with regard to potential ecological impacts from development. Any additional information, queries or comments on this advice that the applicant or other interested parties may have, must be directed to the Planning Officer who will seek further advice from us where appropriate and necessary.

Application: **DC/24/1734**
Location: **Wychwood Faircox Lane Henfield West Sussex BN5 9PD**
Proposal: **Demolition of existing dwelling, garage & physiotherapy pool room and erection of a replacement dwelling with physiotherapy pool building**

Dear Halima

Thank you for consulting Place Services on the above application.

a) No ecological harm/No objection	
b) Requires further information on European Protected Species (bats)	Yes
c) Recommend grant permission subject to conditions	
d) Recommend refusal	
e) Subject to Natural England's formal comments on the conclusion of the Water Neutrality Appropriate Assessment	Yes
f) Discharge of condition	

Please note that following receipt of Natural England's position statement on developments in the Sussex North Water Supply Zone, decisions on planning applications should await the completion of a Sussex North water neutrality strategy unless they can demonstrate water neutrality.

Summary

We have reviewed the Preliminary Ecological Appraisal & Preliminary Bat Roost Assessment (CT Ecology, September 2024), relating to the likely impacts of development on designated sites, protected and Priority species & habitats, and identification of appropriate mitigation measures. Please note that comments on Biodiversity Net Gain are provided by Horsham District Council in-house.

We are not satisfied that there is sufficient ecological information available for determination of this application and recommend that additional information on bats is provided prior to determination. The reasons for this are outlined below:

European Protected Species
To fully assess the impacts of the proposal the LPA needs ecological information for the site, particularly for bats, European Protected Species. This is because the Preliminary Ecological Appraisal & Preliminary Bat Roost Assessment (CT Ecology, September 2024) concludes that Building 1 (brick built bungalow) has low potential for roosting bats and therefore one emergence survey for bats is required between May and September in accordance with Government Standing Advice. We highlight that the bat emergence survey results and details of any mitigation measures required must be provided prior to determination to inform the need for a bat licence from Natural England.

The results of these surveys are required prior to determination because paragraph 99 of the ODPM Circular 06/2005 highlights that: "*It is essential that the presence or otherwise of protected species, and the extent that they may be affected by the proposed development, is established before the planning permission is granted, otherwise all relevant material considerations may not have been addressed in making the decision.*"

This information is therefore required to provide the LPA with certainty of likely impacts on legally protected species and be able to secure appropriate mitigation either by a mitigation licence from Natural England or a condition of any consent. This will enable the LPA to demonstrate compliance with its statutory duties, including its biodiversity duty under s40 NERC Act 2006 (as amended) and prevent wildlife crime under s17 Crime and Disorder Act 1998.

Furthermore, the Local Planning Authority, as a competent authority, should have regard to the requirements of The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2017 (as amended) when reaching planning decisions and must not leave this until the licence application stage. Therefore, if a European Protected Species Mitigation Licence is required for this application, appropriate mitigation measures to support the provision of the licence must also be outlined prior to determination to allow certainty to the LPA that a licence will likely be granted.

This is needed to enable the LPA to demonstrate its compliance with its statutory duties including its biodiversity duty under s40 NERC Act 2006 (as amended).

Additional comments
We note from the Preliminary Ecological Appraisal & Preliminary Bat Roost Assessment (CT Ecology, September 2024) that Buildings 2 (timber shed) and 3 (shipping container) have negligible bat roost potential and all trees and boundary features will be retained. Therefore we agree that no further bat surveys are required for these buildings or for trees.

Please note we have no comments on Great Crested Newt as we have been instructed to leave comments on this European Protected Species to the NatureSpace Partnership.

We look forward to working with the LPA and the applicant to receive the additional information required to support a lawful decision and overcome our holding objection.

Please contact us with any queries.

Yours sincerely

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Place Services provide ecological advice on behalf of Horsham District Council
Please note: This letter is advisory and should only be considered as the opinion formed by specialist staff in relation to this particular matter.